



90 Bissel Street

Joliet, IL 60432

phone 800.876.7216

fax 815.723.9207

**WORM GEARS**

<u>To Get</u>	<u>Having</u>	<u>Rule</u>	<u>Formula</u>
<b>Linear pitch (circular axial)</b>	Lead & number of threads in worm	Divide the lead by the no. of threads in worm	$P_x = L/N_w$
<b>Normal diametral pitch</b>	Axial diametral pitch & worm gear helix angle	Divide the axial diametral pitch by the cosine of the worm helix angle	$P_{nd} = P_{xd} / \cos \psi$
<b>Axial diametral pitch</b>	Normal diametral pitch & worm helix angle	Multiply normal diametral pitch by the cosine of the worm helix angle	$P_{xd} = P_{nd} \cos \psi$
	No. of teeth in wormwheel & pitch diameter of wormwheel	Multiply the no. of teeth in the wormwheel by pitch diameter of the wormwheel	$P_{xd} = N_G / D$
<b>Helix angle of worm</b>	Worm pitch diameter & lead	Multiply the worm pitch diameter by $\pi$ , & divide the product by the lead. The quotient is the co-tangent of the helix angle of the worm	$\cot \psi = \pi \cdot D_w / L$
	Normal diametral pitch & axial diametral pitch	Divide the axial diametral pitch by the normal diametral pitch	$\cos \psi = P_{xd} / P_{nd}$
<b>Pitch diameter of worm</b>	Pitch diameter of wormwheel & center distance	Subtract the pitch diameter of the wormwheel from twice the center distance	$D_w = 2C - D_G$
	Outside diameter & addendum	Subtract twice the addendum from the outside diameter	$D_w = D - 2\alpha$
<b>Pitch diameter of wormwheel</b>	Linear pitch & number of teeth	Multiply the no. of teeth in the wheel by the linear pitch of the worm, then divide by $\pi$	$D_G = N_G \cdot P_x / \pi$
	Pitch diameter of worm & center distance	Divide the worm pitch diameter by 2 minus the center distance, multiplied by 2	$D_G = C \cdot 2 - D_w$
<b>Center distance between worm &amp; wormwheel</b>	Pitch diameter of worm & wormwheel	Add pitch diameter of worm & wormwheel, then divide the sum by 2	$C = (D_w + D_G) / 2$
<b>Addendum of worm tooth</b>	Linear pitch & number of teeth	Multiply the pitch by 0.318	$\alpha = 0.3183 \cdot P_x$
<b>Whole depth of worm tooth</b>	Linear pitch & number of teeth	Multiply linear pitch by 0.6866	$W = 0.6866 \cdot P$



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<b>Bottom diameter of worm</b>	Whole depth and O.D.	Subtract twice the whole depth of tooth from the outside diameter	$B=O-2(WD)$
<b>End width of thread tool</b>	Linear pitch & number of teeth	Multiply the linear pitch by .31	$T=0.31 \cdot P$
<b>Throat diameter of worm wheel</b>	Wormwheel P.D. and worm addendum	add twice the addendum of the worm tooth to the pitch diameter of the wormwheel	$O''N=D \cdot 2S$
<b>Radius of worm wheel throat</b>	Worm O.D. and addendum	Subtract the addendum of the worm tooth from half the outside diameter of the worm	$U=O/2-2(ADD)$
<b>Outside diameter of worm</b>	Pitch diameter and addendum	Add together the pitch diameter and two times and addendum	$O=D_1+2(ADD)$
<b>Diameter of worm wheel to sharp corners</b>	Radius of curvature face angle and throat diameter	Multiply the radius curvature of the wormwheel throat by the cosine of half the face angle. Subtract this quantity from the radius of curvature, multiply the remainder by 2. Then add the product to the worm wheel throat diameter	$O=2u-ux \cos A+O1'$
<b>Wormwheel helix angle</b>	worm lead and circumference of the pitch circle of worm	Divide the lead of the worm by the circumference fo the pitch circle. The result will be the tangent of the angle	$TAN (HA)=L/D_1$
<b>Lead of worm</b>	Linear pitch and number of threads in worm	Multiply the linear pitch by the number of threads in worm	$L=P_x \cdot N_w$
<b>Worm PD</b>	Lead and helix angle of worm	Divide the lead of worm by the tangent of the helix angle and then divide by $\pi$	$D''=(L/\tan\Psi)/\pi$
<b>Lead of worm</b>	Worm PD and helix angle of worm	Multiply the worm PD by $\pi$ then multiply by the tangent of the helix angle	$L=D'' \cdot \pi \tan\Psi$
<b>No. of threads in worm</b>	Lead and axial circular pitch	Divide the lead by the axial circular pitch	$N''=L/P_x$
	No. of teeth in wormwheel and ratio	Divide the no. of teeth in the wormwheel by the ratio	$N''=N_g/m_g$
<b>No of teeth in wormwheel</b>	Ratio and no. of threads in wheel	Multiply the no. of teeth in the worm by ratio	$N_g=m_g \cdot N_w$
<b>Ratio</b>	No. of teeth in wormwheel and number of threads in worm	Divide the no. of teeth in the wormwheel by the no. of teeth in the worm	$m_g=N_g/N_w$